

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### RAVI KANBUR

Date of Birth: August 28, 1954

Nationality: British (U.S. Permanent Resident)

Marital Status: Married

Present Position: T. H. Lee Professor of World Affairs,  
International Professor of Applied Economics  
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## Education and Degrees

1972-1975	Gonville and Caius College, University of Cambridge
1975	B.A. (Cambridge), First Class Honors. Elected Honorary Senior Scholar of Gonville and Caius College
1975-1977	Merton College, University of Oxford SSRC Research Studentship
1977	M. Phil. (Oxford)
1977-1978	Worcester College, University of Oxford Amphlett Scholar
1979	M.A. (Cambridge)
1981	D. Phil. (Oxford). Thesis title: "Risk Taking, Entrepreneurship and Income Distribution: An Essay in Economic Theory." (Advisers: Joseph Stiglitz, James Mirrlees and Amartya Sen)

## Appointments

1978-1979	Research Fellow, Nuffield College, University of Oxford
1979-1983	Fellow in Economics, Clare College, University of Cambridge
1981-1983	Director of Studies in Economics, Clare College, University of Cambridge
1983-1987	Chair in Economics, University of Essex
1985-1987	Visiting Full Professor of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University
1987-1991	Chair in Economics, University of Warwick
1987-1989	Director of the Development Economics Research Center, University of Warwick
1989-1991	Economic Adviser, The World Bank
1991-1992	Senior Economic Adviser, The World Bank
1992-1994	Resident Representative, The World Bank Resident Mission in Ghana
1994-1996	Chief Economist, Africa Region, The World Bank
1996-1997	Principal Adviser to the Chief Economist, The World Bank
1997-	T. H. Lee Professor of World Affairs and Professor of Economics, Cornell University
1999-2000	Consultant, The World Bank, as Director of the World Development Report.

## Editorial Boards

- 1980-1990 Member of the Editorial Board, Review of Economic Studies
- 1985-1987 Member of the Editorial Panel, Economic Policy
- 1989-1992 Member and Chairman of the Editorial Board, The World Bank Economic Review and The World Bank Research Observer
- 1989-1992 Member of the Editorial Board, Social Dimensions of Adjustment Papers, Africa Region, The World Bank
- 1990-1995 Member of the Board of Associate Editors, Journal of Development Economics
- 1991-2001 Associate Editor, Journal of African Economies
- 1993- Member of the Conseil Scientifique, Revue d'Economie du Developpement
- 1996- Member of the Editorial Board, Review of Development Economics
- 1997- Member of the Editorial Board, African Development Review
- 2001- Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of Economic Inequality
- 2001-2006 Member of the Editorial Board, The World Bank Economic Review
- 2001- Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of International Trade and Economic Development
- 2004-2008 Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of Asia Pacific Economy
- 2004- Editor of the Forum Section of Journal of Economic Inequality
- 2007- Editorial Adviser, International Labor Review
- 2008- Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of Public Economics
- 2008- Member of the Editorial Board, World Bank Research Observer

## Advisory Boards

- 1987-1991 Member of the Standing Panel of External Experts for appointments to Chairs and Readerships at the University of London
- 1987-1989 External examiner for postgraduate degrees at the Universities of Cambridge and Sussex
- 1989-1992 Member of the World Bank's Research Committee
- 1990-1995 Member of the International Advisory Board of the Institute for International Economic Studies, University of Stockholm
- 1994-1997 Member of the World Bank's Research Committee
- 2000-2002 Member of the Advisory Committee, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre

2001	Member of Evaluation Panel, UNU-WIDER
2002-2006	Member of International Advisory Committee, Ministry of Social Development, Government of Mexico
2003-2007	Member of Expert Group on Development Issues, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Sweden
2004-	Member of Advisory Board, Centre for Research on Inequality and Social Exclusion, University of Oxford
2004-2008	Member of the South Asia Advisory Council, The World Bank
2005-	Member of the Strategic Advisory Board, Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalization and Economic Policy
2007-	Member of the Development Policy Council, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Sweden
2007-	Member of the Advisory Council on Women's Empowerment, The World Bank.
2007-	Member of the Academic Panel on Fiscal Affairs, International Monetary Fund.
2008-	Member of the Board of Directors, Global Development Network
2008-2009	Chair, Scientific Committee, Annual Congress of the Institute of International Public Finance

### **Selected Public Lectures, Honors and Awards**

1985	Invited panelist, with Bernard Williams and John Muellbauer, on the 1985 Tanner Lectures, "The Standard of Living," given by Amartya Sen
1987	Invited to deliver the Royal Economic Society/Review of Economic Studies Lecture
1988	Invited to deliver the Roll Lecture on Economic Policy, University of Southampton
1991	<u>Quality of Research Discovery Award</u> , American Agricultural Economics Association for "How Serious is the Neglect of Intrahousehold Inequality?" (with L. Haddad), <u>Economic Journal</u> , 1990
1993	Invited to deliver the First Annual Social Science Lecture of the Ghana Academy of Arts and Sciences
1994-	Appointed Honorary Professor of Economics, University of Warwick
2001	Invited to deliver the IFAD Lecture on Rural Poverty, Rome
2003	Keynote Address, WIDER Conference on Inequality, Poverty and Human Well-Being, Helsinki
2005	Keynote Address, World Bank Conference on New Directions in Social Policy, Arusha, Tanzania
2006	Keynote Address, World Bank conference on Social Protection, Colombo, Sri Lanka
2006	Keynote Address, Centre for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford, Conference on Reducing Poverty and Inequality

2007	Keynote Address, Living on the Margins Conference, Cape Town, South Africa
2008	Keynote Address, Network of Economists on the Welfare State, Sapienza University of Rome
2008-	Honorary Professor, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, India
2008	Plenary Address, African Development Bank Annual Conference, Tunis
2008	Golden Jubilee Lecture, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi
2008	V.V. Giri Memorial Lecture, Indian Society of Labour Economists
2008	R.C. Dutt Memorial Lecture, Centre for the Study of Social Sciences, Kolkata

### Some Affiliations and Visiting Positions

1981	Visiting Fellow, Research Program in Development Studies, <u>Princeton University</u>
1981	Invited Participant, IMSSS Summer Workshop, <u>Stanford University</u>
1982-1985	Research Associate, Research Program on Taxation, Incentives and the Distribution of Income, <u>London School of Economics</u>
1983-	Research Fellow, <u>Center for Economic Policy Research</u> , London
1985	Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Economic Studies, <u>University of Stockholm</u>
1985; 1988	Visiting Scholar, <u>International Monetary Fund</u>
1987-1989	Research Associate, Institute of Economics and Statistics, and Senior Associate Member, St. Anthony's College, <u>University of Oxford</u>
1991	Visiting Professor, <u>Columbia University</u>
1992	Visiting Professor, <u>Princeton University</u>
1993	Senior Visitor, Nuffield College, St. Anthony's College and Center for the Study of African Economies, <u>University of Oxford</u>
1997	Senior Adviser, <u>Overseas Development Council</u> , Washington, D.C.
2000-	Academic Visitor, University of Edinburgh, U.K.
2001-2004	Fellow, CREDIT, University of Nottingham, U.K.
2002-2003	Academic Visitor, University of Cambridge, U.K.
2003-2004	SEWA Chair, SEWA Academy, Ahmedabad, India
2004-	Academic Visitor, University of Cambridge, U.K.
2004-2005	V.K.R.V. Chair Professor, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, India

2007 Senior Academic Visitor, Clare College, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, U.K.

## Consultancies

Prior to joining and after leaving the World Bank, extensive consulting experience with international agencies, including UNCTAD, FAO, the World Bank and IMF, on topics such as Structural Adjustment, Poverty, Commodity Price Stabilization, Global Public Goods, Aid Effectiveness, etc.

## Some Administrative Responsibilities

1. Director of First Year Economics Undergraduate Studies, University of Essex, 1983-1985.
2. Director of Graduate Studies in Economics, University of Warwick, 1987-1989.
3. Director of the Development Economics Research Center, University of Warwick, 1987-1989.
4. Joint Coordinator of Rockefeller Foundation Project, involving participants from six African countries, 1988-1990.
5. Joint Coordinator of World Bank Project on Labor Markets involving participants from several developing countries, 1988-1990.
6. Formulating and Managing the budget and operations of The World Bank Economic Review and The World Bank Research Observer, 1989-1992.
7. Management of the World Bank Resident Mission in Ghana, 1992-1994 (40 staff).
8. Director of the Poverty, Inequality and Development Initiative, Cornell University, 2000-
9. Co-Chair of the Provost's Social Science Advisory Council, Cornell University, 2002-2003.
10. Coordinator of the Cornell University Social Science Seminar, 2003-2004.
11. Member of the Search Committee, Dean of the College of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 2004-2005.
12. Chair of the Search Committee, Tolani Professorship in International Trade Policy, Cornell University, 2005-2006.
13. Member of the Economics Joint Appointments Search Committee, Cornell University, 2008-2009.

## Teaching

Extensive experience of teaching graduates and undergraduates, in classes and lectures, at Oxford, Cambridge, Essex, Princeton, Warwick, Columbia, and Cornell. Basic teaching in most aspects of microeconomics, macroeconomics, public economics and development economics.

## Some Lecture Courses

1. Graduate and Undergraduate Linear Algebra and Mathematics for Economists (Cambridge, Princeton)
2. Graduate and Undergraduate Public Economics (Cambridge, Cornell)
3. Graduate and Undergraduate Development Economics (Cambridge, Essex, Princeton, Warwick, Columbia, Cornell)
4. Graduate Microeconomics (Warwick)
5. Graduate Econometrics (Oxford)
6. Graduate Trade Theory (Essex)
7. Graduate Income Distribution and Poverty (Princeton, Warwick)
8. Undergraduate Microeconomics (Warwick, Essex)

## Research Interests

### A. General Economics

1. Public Finance
2. Theory of Income Distribution
3. Theory of Decision-Making Under Uncertainty

### B. Development Economics

1. Inequality, Poverty and Development
2. Agriculture and Development, Including Problems of Rural-Urban Migration and Commodity Price Stabilization
3. Macroeconomic Stabilization and Structural Adjustment in Developing Countries
4. Aid Policy, Global Public Goods and Development Institutions
5. Geographical Areas of Personal Interest and Research:
  - (i) Asia: India, China, Malaysia, Sri Lanka
  - (ii) Africa: Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, South Africa
  - (iii) Latin America: Brazil, Mexico

## Publications and Working Papers

### Volumes and Journal Special Issues

1. Trade and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, Volume of edited papers, jointly edited with J. Frimpong-Ansah and P. Svedberg, Center for Economic Policy Research, London, and Manchester University Press, 1991.
2. Commodity Price Stabilization and Price Reform: An Approach to the Evaluation of the Brazilian Price Band Proposals (with A. Braverman and others), Monograph, The World Bank, 1992.
3. Labor Markets in an Era of Adjustment, Two-volume collection of edited papers, jointly edited with S. Horton and D. Mazumdar, Economic Development Institute, The World Bank, 1994.
4. External Finance for Low-Income Countries, Volume edited jointly with Z. Iqbal, International Monetary Fund, 1997.
5. The Future of Development Assistance: Common Pools and International Public Goods (with T. Sandler and K Morrison), Policy Essay No. 25, Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1999.

6. Q-Squared: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods of Poverty Appraisal, (ed.), Permanent Black, 2003.
7. Economics for an Imperfect World: Essays in Honor of Joseph Stiglitz, (co-ed., with R. Arnott, B. Greenwald and Barry Nalebuff), M.I.T. Press, 2003.
8. Spatial Issues in Africa (co-ed. with A. J. Venables), Special Issue of Journal of African Economies, 2003.
9. Public Finance and Development (co-editor with M. Keen), Special Issue of Journal of Public Economics, 2005.
10. Spatial Inequality and Development in Asia (co-editor with A. J. Venables and Guanghua Wan), Special Issue of Review of Development Economics, 2005.
11. Spatial Inequality and Development (co-editor with A. J. Venables), Special Issue of Journal of Economic Geography, 2005.
12. Symposium on Spatial Inequality and Development (Co-editor with L.F. Lopez-Calva and A.J. Venables), Special Issue of Cuadernos de Economía, 2005.
13. Spatial Inequality and Development, Volume of edited papers jointly edited with A. J. Venables, Oxford University Press, 2005.
14. Growing Inequality in China, (Co-editor with G. Wan and X. Zhang) Special Issue of Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy, 2005.
15. Symposium on New Directions in Development Economics: Theory or Empirics? (Editor), in Economic and Political Weekly, 2005.
16. Poverty, Inequality and Development: Essays in Honor of Erik Thorbecke (co-editor with Alain de Janvry), Kluwer, 2006.
17. Poverty and Inequality (Co-editor with David Grusky), Stanford University Press, 2006.
18. Linking the Formal and Informal Economy: Concepts and Policies (Co-editor with Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis and Elinor Ostrom), Oxford University Press, 2006.
19. Informal Labor Markets and Development (Co-editor with Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis), Macmillan, 2006.
20. Poverty and Policy in Post-Apartheid South Africa (Co-Editor with Haroon Borat), HSRC Press, 2006
21. Shared Growth in Africa (Co-Editor with Ernest Aryeety and John Page), Special Issue of African Development Review, 2006.
22. Poverty, Trade and Growth in Africa (Co-Editor with Haroon Borat and Stephen Hanival), Special Issue of Journal of African Economies, 2006.
23. Experiences of Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches in Poverty Analysis, (Co-Editor with D. Shaffer). Special Issue of World Development, 2007.
24. Governance and Development in Karnataka (Co-Editor with G. Kadekodi and V. Rao), Special Issue of Economic and Political Weekly, 2007.
25. Membership Based Organizations of the Poor (Co-Editor with M. Chen, R. Jhabvala and C. Richards), Routledge, 2007.



26. Private Provision of Public Goods (Co-Editor with J. Andreoni). Special Issue of Journal of Public Economics, 2007.
27. Market Development and Inequality in China (Co-Editor with Y. Qian and X. Zhang). Special Issue of Economics of Transition, 2008.
28. The Economy of Ghana: Analytical Perspectives on Stability, Growth & Poverty (Co-Editor with E. Aryeetey), James Currey, 2008.
29. Q-Squared in Policy: The Use of Qualitative and Quantitative Methods of Poverty Analysis in Decision Making, Special Issue of International Journal of Multiple Research Approaches, Vol. 2, Issue 2, 2008.
30. Arguments for a Better World: Essays in Honor of Amartya Sen (Co-Editor with K. Basu), Oxford University Press, 2008.
31. Poverty Dynamics: Interdisciplinary Perspectives (Co-Editor with A. Addison and D. Hulme), Oxford University Press, 2009.
32. Labor Markets and Development (Co-Editor with J. Svejnar), Routledge, forthcoming 2009.
33. Regional Inequality in China: Trends, Explanations and Policy Responses (Co-Editor with S. Fan and X. Zhang), Routledge, forthcoming 2009.
34. Governing Growth in China: Equity and Institutions (Co-Editor with X. Zhang), Routledge, forthcoming 2009.
35. Monetary Policy Frameworks for Emerging Markets (Co-Editor with G. Hammond and E. Prasad), Edward Elgar, forthcoming 2009.

## Articles

1. "Of Risk Taking and The Personal Distribution of Income," Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 87, No. 4, pp. 769-797, 1979.
2. "Impatience, Information and Risk Taking in a General Equilibrium Model of Occupational Choice," Review of Economic Studies, Vol. XLVI (4), pp. 707-718, October 1979.
3. "A Note on Risk Taking, Entrepreneurship and Schumpeter," History of Political Economy, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 489-498, 1980.
4. "Probabilistic Equity and Equality of Opportunity" (with V. Mukerji), Arthaniti, Vol. XX, pp. 1-9, 1980.
5. "Risk Taking and Taxation: An Alternative Perspective," Journal of Public Economics, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 163-184, 1981.
6. "Short Run Growth Effects in a Model of Costly Migration with Borrowing Constraints: Will Rural Development Work?" In D. Currie, D. Peel and W. Peters (eds.) Essays in Microeconomics and Economic Development, Croom Helm, pp. 386-412, 1981.

7. "On the Specification and Estimation of Macro Rural-Urban Migration Functions: With an Application to Indian Data" (with B. Bannerjee), Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Vol. 43, No. 1, pp. 7-29, 1981.
8. "Increases in Risk with Kinked Pay Off Functions," Journal of Economic Theory, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 291-228, 1982.
9. "Entrepreneurial Risk Taking, Inequality and Public Policy: An Application of Inequality Decomposition Analysis to the General Equilibrium Effects of Progressive Taxation," Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 90, No. 1, pp. 1-21, February 1982.
10. "Labor Supply Under Uncertainty with Piecewise Linear Tax Regimes," Economica, Vol. 50, No. 200, pp. 379-394, November 1983.
11. "Inequality and Development: A Reconsideration" (with S. Anand) in H. P. Nissen (ed.) Towards Income Distribution Policies, EADI Book Series, No. 3, pp. 131-167, 1984.
12. "How to Analyze Commodity Price Stabilization?" Oxford Economic Papers, Vol. 36, pp. 336-358, 1984.
13. "The Measurement and Decomposition of Inequality and Poverty," in F. Van der Ploeg (ed.) Mathematical Methods in Economics, John Wiley and Sons, pp. 403-432, 1984.
14. "Poverty under the Kuznets Process" (with S. Anand), Economic Journal, Vol. 95, Issue 380a, pp. 42-49, 1985.
15. "North-South Interaction and Commodity Control" (with D. Vines), Journal of Development Economics, Vol. 23, pp. 371-387, 1986.
16. "Risk Aversion and Risk in Irrigation," Journal of Quantitative Economics, 1986.
17. "Transfers, Targeting and Poverty," Economic Policy, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 111-147, April 1987.
18. "Measurement and Alleviation of Poverty: With an Application to the Impact of Macroeconomic Adjustment," IMF Staff Papers, March 1987.
19. "Urban Bias and the Political Economy of Agricultural Price Reform" (with A. Braverman), World Development, Vol. 15, No. 9, pp. 1179-1187, 1987.
20. "The Standard of Living: Uncertainty, Inequality and Opportunity," in G. Hawthorn (ed.) The Standard of Living, Cambridge University Press, pp. 59-69, 1987.
21. "Dual Economies" (with J. McIntosh), in J. Eatwell (ed.) The New Palgrave, Macmillan, Vol. 1, A to D, pp. 921-924, 1987.
22. "Buffer Stocks," in J. Eatwell (ed.) The New Palgrave, Macmillan, Vol. 1, A to D, pp. 285-286, 1987.
23. "Shadow Pricing," in J. Eatwell (ed.) The New Palgrave, Macmillan, Vol. 4, Q to Z, p. 317, 1987.
24. "Structural Adjustment, Macroeconomic Adjustment and Poverty: A Methodology for Analysis," World Development, Vol. 15, No. 12, pp. 1515-1526, 1987.
25. "Dual Economy Models: Retrospect and Prospect" (with J. McIntosh), Bulletin of Economic Research, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 83-114, April 1988.

26. "Food Subsidies and Poverty Alleviation" (with T. J. Besley), Economic Journal, Vol. 98, No. 392, pp. 701-719, September 1988.
27. "Income Transitions and Income Distribution Dominance" (with J. O. Stromberg), Journal of Economic Theory, Vol. 45, No. 2, pp. 408-417, August 1988.
28. "Poverty, Incentives and Linear Income Taxation" (with M. J. Keen), in A. Dilnot and I. Walker, (eds.) The Economics of Social Security Reform, Oxford University Press, pp. 100-115, 1989.
29. "How Serious is the Neglect of Intra-Household Inequality?" (with L. Haddad), Economic Journal, Vol. 100, pp. 866-881, September 1990.
30. "Poverty and Development: The Human Development Report and The World Development Report, 1990," in Rolph vander Heeven and Richard Anker (eds.), Poverty Monitoring: An International Concern, St. Martin's Press, 1990.
31. "Poverty and the Social Dimensions of Structural Adjustment in Cote d'Ivoire," Social Dimensions of Adjustment Paper No. 5, World Bank, pp. 4-52, 1990.
32. "Global Food Balances and Individual Hunger: Three Themes in an Entitlement-Based Approach," in J. Dreze and A. Sen (eds.), The Political Economy of Hunger, Volume I: Entitlement and Well-Being, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 53-78, 1990.
33. "Malnutrition and Poverty in Latin America," in J. Dreze and A. Sen (eds.), The Political Economy of Hunger, Volume I: Entitlement and Well-Being, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 119-154, 1991.
34. "Public Policy and Basic Needs Provision in Sri Lanka" (with S. Anand), in J. Dreze and A. Sen (eds.), The Political Economy of Hunger, Volume III: Endemic Hunger, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 59-92, 1991.
35. "The Theory of Structural Adjustment and Trade Policy," in J. Frimpong-Ansah, R. Kanbur and P. Svedberg (eds.) Trade and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, pp. 188-202, 1991.
36. "Costs and Benefits of Agricultural Price Stabilization in Brazil" (with A. Braverman et al.), Pesquisa e Planejamento Economico, pp. 1-39, 1991.
37. "Projects Versus Policy Reform," in Proceedings of the Second Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, The World Bank, pp. 397-413, 1991.
38. "Poverty Conscious Restructuring of Public Expenditure" (with M. Ferroni), in A. Chhibber and S. Fischer (eds.) Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa, The World Bank, pp. 1-21, 1991..
39. "Labor Markets in an Era of Adjustment: Evidence from 12 Developing Countries" (with S. Horton and D. Mazumdar), International Labour Review, Vol. 130, No. 5-6, pp. 531-558, 1992.
40. "Intrahousehold Inequality and the Theory of Targeting" (with L. Haddad), European Economic Review, Vol. 36, Issue 2-3, pp. 372-378, 1992.
41. "Policy Choice and Political Constraints" (with G. Myles), in European Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 1-29, 1992.
42. "A Poverty Profile for Ghana, 1987-88," (with E. Oti Boateng, K. Ewusi and A. McKay), Journal of African Economies, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 25-58, 1992.
43. "Is There an Intrahousehold Kuznets Curve? Some Evidence from the Philippines" (with L. Haddad), Public Finance, Supplement, Vol. 47, pp. 77-93, 1992.

44. "The Kuznets Process and the Inequality-Development Relationship" (with S. Anand), Journal of Development Economics, Vol. 40, No. 1, pp. 25-52, 1993.
45. "Inequality and Development: A Critique" (with S. Anand), Journal of Development Economics, Vol. 41, No. 1, pp. 19-43, 1993.
46. "How to Analyse the Brazilian Price Band Proposals" (with A. Braverman et al.), in A. Braverman, K. Hoff and J. E. Stiglitz (eds.), The Economics of Rural Organization, Oxford University Press, pp. 432-452, 1993.
47. "The Value of Intrahousehold Survey Data for Age-Based Nutritional Targeting" (with L. Haddad), Annales d'Economie et de Statistique, No. 29, pp. 65-81, 1993.
48. "Tax Competition and Tax Coordination When Countries Differ in Size" (with M. Keen), American Economic Review, Vol. 83, No. 4, pp. 877-892, September 1993.
49. "The Principles of Targeting" (with T. Besley), in M. Lipton and J. Van der Gaag (eds.), Including the Poor, The World Bank, pp. 67-90, 1993.
50. "EC-Africa Relations: A Review Article," in Journal of African Economies, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 434-446, December 1993.
51. "A New Regional Price Index for Cote d'Ivoire Using ICP Data" (with C. Grootaert) in Journal of African Economies, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 114-141, April 1994.
52. "Are Better Off Households More Unequal or Less Unequal?" (with L. Haddad), Oxford Economic Papers, Vol. 46, No. 3, pp. 445-458, 1994.
53. "Inherent Inequality and the Optimal Graduation of Marginal Tax Rates" (with M. Tuomala), Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Vol. 96, No. 2, pp. 275-282, 1994.
54. "Labor Supply and Targeting in Poverty Alleviation Programs" (with M. Keen and M. Tuomala), World Bank Economic Review, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 191-211, 1994.
55. "Optimal Non-Linear Income Taxation for the Alleviation of Income Poverty" (with M. Keen and M. Tuomala), European Economic Review, Vol. 38, pp. 1613-1632, 1994.
56. "Poverty and Accelerated Growth in Ghana" (with S. Mink), Bulletin of the Economic Society of Ghana, New Series Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 2-26, 1994.
57. "The Lucky Few Amidst Economic Decline: Distributional Change in Cote d'Ivoire As Seen Through Panel Datasets, 1985-1988" (with C. Grootaert), Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 603-619, April 1995.
58. "Children and Intrahousehold Inequality," in K. Basu, P. Pattanaik and K. Suzumura (eds.) Choice, Welfare and Development: A Festschrift in Honor of Amartya Sen, Clarendon Press, Oxford, pp. 242-252, 1995.
59. "Industrial Competitiveness, Environmental Regulation, and Foreign Direct Investment" (with M. Keen and S. Van Wijnbergen), in I. Goldin and L. A. Winters (eds.) The Economics of Sustainable Development, CEPR and Cambridge University Press, pp. 289-302, 1995.
60. "Unitary Versus Collective Models of the Household: Is It Time To Shift The Burden Of Proof?" (with H. Alderman et al.) World Bank Research Observer, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 1-19, February 1995.
61. "Child Labor: An Economic Perspective" (with C. Grootaert), International Labour Review, Vol. 134, No. 2, pp. 187-203, 1995.

62. "Intrahousehold Inequality at Different Welfare Levels: Energy Intake and Energy Expenditure Data from the Philippines" (with L. Haddad and M. Bouis), Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Vol. 57, No. 3, pp. 389-409, August 1995.
63. "A Helping Hand? The Problem of Technical Assistance in Africa: A Review Article," Journal of African Economies, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 1-23, 1995.
64. "Welfare Economics, Political Economy and Policy Reform in Ghana," in African Development Review, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 35-49, June 1995.
65. "The Dynamics of Welfare Gains and Losses: An African Case Study," (with C. Grootaert and G-T Oh), Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 635-657, June 1997.
66. "HIPC's Debt Review of the Issues," (with S. Claessens, E. Detragiache, P. Wickham), Journal of African Economies, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 231-254, 1997.
67. "Openness and Within Country Inequality," (with S. Horton and D. Mazumdar) in Y. Mundlak (ed.), Contemporary Economic Issues, Vol. 2, Labor Food and Poverty, MacMillian and St. Martins Press, London, Vol. 2, pp. 63-80, 1997.
68. "Poverty Reduction Strategies: Five Perennial Questions," in R. Culpeper and C. McAskie (eds.) Toward Autonomous Development in Africa, North-South Institute, Ottawa, Canada, pp. 13-23, 1998.
69. "Tagging and Taxing: The Optimal Use of Categorical and Income Information in Designing Tax/Transfer Schemes" (with R. Immonen, M. Keen and M. Tuomala), Economica, Vol. 65, Issue 258, pp. 179-192, 1998.
70. "The Implications of Adjustment Programs for Poverty: Conceptual Issues and Analytical Framework," in Ke-young Chu and Sanjeev Gupta (eds.) Social Safety Nets: Issues and Experiences International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C., pp. 37, 62, 1998.
71. "International Public Goods and the Case for Foreign Aid," (with R. Jayaraman), in I. Kaul, I. Greenberg and M. A. Stern (eds.), Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 418-435, 1999.
72. "Which Regional Inequality? The Evolution of Rural-Urban and Inland-Coastal Inequality in China, 1983-1995" (with X. Zhang), Journal of Comparative Economics, Vol. 27, pp. 686-701, 1999.
73. "Income Distribution and Development," in A. B. Atkinson and F. Bourguignon (eds.), Handbook on Income Distribution, North Holland, Vol. 1, Elsevier Science, pp. 791-841, 2000.
74. "Why is Inequality Back on the Agenda?" (with N. Lustig), proceedings of Annual World Bank Conference in Development Economics, World Bank, pp. 285-313, 2000.
75. "Aid and Debt Conditionality as Restraints," P. Collier and C. Pattillo (eds.) Investment and Risk in Africa, Macmillan, pp. 308-322, 2000.
76. "Aid, Conditionality and Debt in Africa," in F. Tarp (ed.), Foreign Aid and Development: Lessons Learnt and Directions for the Future, Routledge, pp. 409-422, 2000.
77. "The World Bank and Poverty Reduction: Past, Present and Future," (with D. Vines) in C.L. Gilbert and D. Vines (eds.) The World Bank: Structure and Policies, pp. 87-107, 2000.
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